

Medical Terminology Questions

Question 1: What does the term "hemorrhage" refer to?

- A) The formation of blood clots
- B) Abnormal enlargement of blood vessels
- C) Excessive bleeding
- D) Accumulation of fluid in body tissues

Question 2: What is the meaning of the term "arthroscopy"?

- A) Inflammation of a joint
- B) Surgical removal of a joint
- C) Visual examination of a joint using a scope
- D) Genetic disorder affecting the joints

Question 3: What does the term "dyspnea" describe?

- A) Abnormal heart rhythm
- B) Difficulty breathing
- C) Inflammation of the diaphragm
- D) Chest pain

Question 4: What is the definition of "carcinoma"?

- A) A type of cancerous tumor
- B) Infection caused by a fungus
- C) Inflammation of the skin
- D) Abnormal enlargement of lymph nodes

Question 5: What does "myocardial infarction" refer to?

- A) Infection of the heart muscle**
- B) Congenital heart defect**
- C) Heart attack**
- D) Irregular heart rhythm**

Question 6: What is the meaning of the term "osteoporosis"?

- A) Inflammation of the bone**
- B) Abnormal curvature of the spine**
- C) Loss of bone density and weakening of bones**
- D) Formation of excess bone tissue**

Question 7: What does the term "gastritis" indicate?

- A) Inflammation of the stomach lining**
- B) Excessive production of stomach acid**
- C) Ulcer in the small intestine**
- D) Infection in the gallbladder**

Question 8: What is the definition of "hyperglycemia"?

- A) Low blood sugar levels**
- B) High blood sugar levels**
- C) Inflammation of the pancreas**
- D) Abnormal enlargement of the liver**

Question 9: What does the term "neurology" refer to?

- A) Study of the nervous system**
- B) Study of the urinary system**

- C) Study of the muscular system**
- D) Study of the cardiovascular system**

Question 10: What is the meaning of the term "thrombosis"?

- A) Blockage of a blood vessel by a clot**
- B) Inflammation of a vein**
- C) Abnormal enlargement of the spleen**
- D) Accumulation of fluid in the lungs**

Answers:

- 1. C) Excessive bleeding**
- 2. C) Visual examination of a joint using a scope**
- 3. B) Difficulty breathing**
- 4. A) A type of cancerous tumor**
- 5. C) Heart attack**
- 6. C) Loss of bone density and weakening of bones**
- 7. A) Inflammation of the stomach lining**
- 8. B) High blood sugar levels**
- 9. A) Study of the nervous system**
- 10. A) Blockage of a blood vessel by a clot**

Question 11: What does the term "myalgia" refer to?

- A) Inflammation of the muscles**
- B) Pain or discomfort in the muscles**
- C) Infection of the muscle tissue**
- D) Weakness or loss of muscle function**

Question 12: What is the meaning of the term "hypertension"?

- A) Low blood pressure**
- B) High blood pressure**
- C) Inflammation of blood vessels**
- D) Abnormal heart rhythm**

Question 13: What does the term "diabetes mellitus" indicate?

- A) Excessive thirst**
- B) Inflammation of the pancreas**
- C) Elevated blood sugar levels**
- D) Abnormal weight gain**

Question 14: What is the definition of "pneumonia"?

- A) Inflammation of the lungs**
- B) Abnormal enlargement of the bronchi**
- C) Accumulation of fluid in the pleural cavity**
- D) Infection of the diaphragm**

Question 15: What does "gastroenteritis" refer to?

- A) Inflammation of the esophagus**
- B) Inflammation of the intestines and stomach**
- C) Ulcer in the colon**
- D) Infection in the liver**

Question 16: What is the meaning of the term "hematology"?

- A) Study of the heart and blood vessels**

- B) Study of the blood and blood diseases**
- C) Study of the kidneys and urinary system**
- D) Study of the lungs and respiratory system**

Question 17: What does the term "dermatitis" indicate?

- A) Inflammation of the skin**
- B) Infection caused by a virus**
- C) Abnormal growth of skin cells**
- D) Accumulation of fluid in the skin tissue**

Question 18: What is the definition of "hematuria"?

- A) Blood in the urine**
- B) Excessive production of urine**
- C) Inflammation of the bladder**
- D) Pain or discomfort during urination**

Question 19: What does the term "osteoarthritis" refer to?

- A) Inflammation of the bone marrow**
- B) Degenerative joint disease**
- C) Infection of the joints**
- D) Abnormal curvature of the spine**

Question 20: What is the meaning of the term "encephalitis"?

- A) Inflammation of the brain**
- B) Inflammation of the spinal cord**
- C) Infection in the ear**
- D) Abnormal enlargement of the skull**

Question 21: What does the term "anemia" indicate?

- A) Low red blood cell count or hemoglobin levels**
- B) High red blood cell count or hemoglobin levels**
- C) Inflammation of the blood vessels**
- D) Abnormal blood clotting**

Question 22: What is the definition of "dysphagia"?

- A) Difficulty swallowing**
- B) Inflammation of the esophagus**
- C) Abnormal heart rhythm**
- D) Excessive thirst**

Question 23: What does the term "cholecystitis" refer to?

- A) Inflammation of the gallbladder**
- B) Inflammation of the liver**
- C) Infection in the kidneys**
- D) Abnormal enlargement of the spleen**

Question 24: What is the meaning of the term "neonatology"?

- A) Study of the newborn and infant care**
- B) Study of the nervous system**
- C) Study of the urinary system**
- D) Study of the reproductive system**

Question 25: What does "rheumatoid arthritis" indicate?

- A) Chronic autoimmune disease affecting the joints**

- B) Inflammation of the muscles**
- C) Infection in the bones**
- D) Abnormal curvature of the spine**

Question 26: What is the definition of "nephrolithiasis"?

- A) Formation of kidney stones**
- B) Inflammation of the kidneys**
- C) Abnormal enlargement of the kidneys**
- D) Accumulation of fluid in the kidney tissue**

Question 27: What does the term "otitis media" refer to?

- A) Infection of the middle ear**
- B) Infection of the inner ear**
- C) Inflammation of the outer ear**
- D) Abnormal hearing loss**

Question 28: What is the meaning of the term "hyperthyroidism"?

- A) Overactive thyroid gland**
- B) Underactive thyroid gland**
- C) Inflammation of the thyroid gland**
- D) Abnormal enlargement of the thyroid gland**

Question 29: What does the term "pancreatitis" indicate?

- A) Inflammation of the pancreas**
- B) Inflammation of the stomach**
- C) Infection in the small intestine**
- D) Abnormal enlargement of the liver**

Question 30: What is the definition of "colitis"?

- A) Inflammation of the colon**
- B) Inflammation of the appendix**
- C) Infection in the rectum**
- D) Abnormal curvature of the large intestine**

Answers:

- 11) B) Pain or discomfort in the muscles**
- 12. B) High blood pressure**
- 13. C) Elevated blood sugar levels**
- 14. A) Inflammation of the lungs**
- 15. B) Inflammation of the intestines and stomach**
- 16. B) Study of the blood and blood diseases**
- 17. A) Inflammation of the skin**
- 18. A) Blood in the urine**
- 19. B) Degenerative joint disease**
- 20. A) Inflammation of the brain**
- 21. A) Low red blood cell count or hemoglobin levels**
- 22. A) Difficulty swallowing**
- 23. A) Inflammation of the gallbladder**
- 24. A) Study of the newborn and infant care**
- 25. A) Chronic autoimmune disease affecting the joints**
- 26. A) Formation of kidney stones**
- 27. A) Infection of the middle ear**
- 28. A) Overactive thyroid gland**

29. A) Inflammation of the pancreas

30. A) Inflammation of the colon

Question 31: What does the term "bronchitis" refer to?

A) Inflammation of the bronchioles

B) Infection of the bronchi

C) Accumulation of fluid in the lungs

D) Abnormal enlargement of the bronchi

Question 32: What is the meaning of the term "thrombocytopenia"?

A) Low platelet count in the blood

B) High platelet count in the blood

C) Inflammation of the platelets

D) Abnormal bleeding disorder

Question 33: What does the term "appendicitis" indicate?

A) Inflammation of the appendix

B) Inflammation of the liver

C) Infection in the gallbladder

D) Abnormal enlargement of the spleen

Question 34: What is the definition of "hypothyroidism"?

A) Underactive thyroid gland

B) Overactive thyroid gland

C) Inflammation of the thyroid gland

D) Abnormal enlargement of the thyroid gland

Question 35: What does "pulmonary embolism" refer to?

- A) Blockage of a blood vessel in the lungs by a clot**
- B) Inflammation of the lung tissue**
- C) Accumulation of fluid in the pleural cavity**
- D) Infection of the bronchioles**

Question 36: What is the meaning of the term "epistaxis"?

- A) Inflammation of the nasal cavity**
- B) Abnormal curvature of the nasal septum**
- C) Nosebleed**
- D) Infection in the sinuses**

Question 37: What does the term "hepatitis" indicate?

- A) Inflammation of the liver**
- B) Inflammation of the pancreas**
- C) Infection in the stomach**
- D) Abnormal enlargement of the gallbladder**

Question 38: What is the definition of "neonatal"?

- A) Pertaining to the newborn period**
- B) Pertaining to the nervous system**
- C) Pertaining to the urinary system**
- D) Pertaining to the reproductive system**

Question 39: What does the term "mammography" refer to?

- A) Imaging technique used to examine the breast tissue**
- B) Imaging technique used to examine the lungs**

- C) Imaging technique used to examine the kidneys
- D) Imaging technique used to examine the brain

Question 40: What is the meaning of the term "scoliosis"?

- A) Abnormal curvature of the spine
- B) Inflammation of the spinal cord
- C) Infection of the spinal vertebrae
- D) Degeneration of the spinal discs

Question 41: What does the term "encephalopathy" indicate?

- A) Dysfunction or disease of the brain
- B) Dysfunction or disease of the spinal cord
- C) Infection in the ear
- D) Abnormal enlargement of the skull

Question 42: What is the definition of "gynecology"?

- A) Study of the female reproductive system and its diseases
- B) Study of the male reproductive system and its diseases
- C) Study of the digestive system and its diseases
- D) Study of the urinary system and its diseases

Question 43: What does the term "dysuria" describe?

- A) Pain or discomfort during urination
- B) Inflammation of the urinary bladder
- C) Frequent urination
- D) Infection in the urethra

Question 44: What is the meaning of the term "ophthalmology"?

- A) Study of the eyes and its diseases**
- B) Study of the ears and its diseases**
- C) Study of the skin and its diseases**
- D) Study of the bones and its diseases**

Question 45: What does the term "emphysema" refer to?

- A) Chronic lung disease characterized by damaged air sacs in the lungs**
- B) Inflammation of the bronchioles**
- C) Infection of the lung tissue**
- D) Accumulation of fluid in the pleural cavity**

Question 46: What is the definition of "cardiomyopathy"?

- A) Disease of the heart muscle**
- B) Inflammation of the heart valves**
- C) Infection of the heart chambers**
- D) Abnormal enlargement of the heart**

Question 47: What does the term "osteomyelitis" indicate?

- A) Inflammation of the bone and bone marrow**
- B) Inflammation of the joint**
- C) Infection in the muscle tissue**
- D) Abnormal curvature of the spine**

Question 48: What is the meaning of the term "encephalogram"?

- A) Recording of the electrical activity of the brain**
- B) Recording of the electrical activity of the heart**

- C) Recording of the electrical activity of the muscles
- D) Recording of the electrical activity of the kidneys

Question 49: What does the term "colostomy" refer to?

- A) Surgical creation of an opening in the colon through the abdominal wall
- B) Surgical removal of the colon
- C) Inflammation of the colon
- D) Abnormal enlargement of the colon

Question 50: What is the definition of "lymphadenopathy"?

- A) Enlarged lymph nodes
- B) Inflammation of the lymphatic vessels
- C) Accumulation of fluid in the lymphatic system
- D) Infection in the lymphatic system

Answers: 31) B) Infection of the bronchi

32. A) Low platelet count in the blood

33. A) Inflammation of the appendix

34. A) Underactive thyroid gland

35. A) Blockage of a blood vessel in the lungs by a clot

36. C) Nosebleed

37. A) Inflammation of the liver

38. A) Pertaining to the newborn period

39. A) Imaging technique used to examine the breast tissue

40. A) Abnormal curvature of the spine

41. A) Dysfunction or disease of the brain

- 42. A) Study of the female reproductive system and its diseases
- 43. A) Pain or discomfort during urination
- 44. A) Study of the eyes and its diseases
- 45. A) Chronic lung disease characterized by damaged air sacs in the lungs
- 46. A) Disease of the heart muscle
- 47. A) Inflammation of the bone and bone marrow
- 48. A) Recording of the electrical activity of the brain
- 49. A) Surgical creation of an opening in the colon through the abdominal wall
- 50. A) Enlarged lymph nodes

Question 51: What does the term "hematuria" refer to?

- A) Inflammation of the urinary bladder
- B) Excessive urination
- C) Abnormal kidney function
- D) Blood in the urine

Question 52: What is the meaning of the term "ophthalmologist"?

- A) Medical doctor specializing in heart conditions
- B) Medical doctor specializing in eye care and surgery
- C) Medical doctor specializing in skin disorders
- D) Medical doctor specializing in respiratory diseases

Question 53: What does the term "osteoporosis" indicate?

- A) Inflammation of the bones
- B) Abnormal curvature of the spine
- C) Condition characterized by weak and brittle bones
- D) Excessive bone growth

Question 54: What is the definition of "gastroenteritis"?

- A) Inflammation of the pancreas and spleen**
- B) Inflammation of the liver and gallbladder**
- C) Inflammation of the stomach and intestines**
- D) Inflammation of the esophagus and stomach**

Question 55: What does "hemolysis" refer to?

- A) Breakdown of white blood cells**
- B) Breakdown of red blood cells**
- C) Breakdown of platelets**
- D) Breakdown of plasma proteins**

Question 56: What is the meaning of the term "dysphagia"?

- A) Difficulty breathing**
- B) Difficulty speaking**
- C) Difficulty swallowing**
- D) Difficulty hearing**

Question 57: What does the term "colposcopy" indicate?

- A) Visual examination of the bladder and urethra**
- B) Visual examination of the vagina and cervix**
- C) Visual examination of the colon and rectum**
- D) Visual examination of the esophagus and stomach**

Question 58: What is the definition of "bronchoscopy"?

- A) Visual examination of the blood vessels**

- B) Visual examination of the spinal cord**
- C) Visual examination of the bronchial tubes**
- D) Visual examination of the joints**

Question 59: What does the term "hyperlipidemia" refer to?

- A) Low levels of lipids (fats) in the blood**
- B) High levels of lipids (fats) in the blood**
- C) Abnormal enlargement of the lip tissue**
- D) Inflammation of the lip tissues**

Question 60: What is the meaning of the term "proctitis"?

- A) Inflammation of the pancreas**
- B) Inflammation of the urinary bladder**
- C) Inflammation of the rectum**
- D) Inflammation of the kidneys**

Question 61: What does the term "hematoma" indicate?

- A) Collection of blood outside blood vessels**
- B) Collection of pus outside blood vessels**
- C) Collection of cerebrospinal fluid outside blood vessels**
- D) Collection of lymph fluid outside blood vessels**

Question 62: What is the definition of "neuropathy"?

- A) Dysfunction or disease of the muscles**
- B) Dysfunction or disease of the bones**
- C) Dysfunction or disease of the nerves**
- D) Dysfunction or disease of the blood vessels**

Question 63: What does the term "tonsillitis" refer to?

- A) Inflammation of the vocal cords**
- B) Inflammation of the adenoids**
- C) Inflammation of the salivary glands**
- D) Inflammation of the tonsils**

Question 64: What is the meaning of the term "myalgia"?

- A) Joint pain**
- B) Bone pain**
- C) Muscle pain**
- D) Nerve pain**

Question 65: What does the term "anemia" indicate?

- A) Increased number of red blood cells or hemoglobin in the blood**
- B) Decreased number of white blood cells in the blood**
- C) Increased number of white blood cells in the blood**
- D) Decreased number of red blood cells or hemoglobin in the blood**

Question 66: What is the definition of "nephrology"?

- A) Study of the lungs and their diseases**
- B) Study of the liver and its diseases**
- C) Study of the kidneys and their diseases**
- D) Study of the heart and its diseases**

Question 67: What does the term "dermatitis" refer to?

- A) Inflammation of the joints**

- B) Inflammation of the muscles**
- C) Inflammation of the bones**
- D) Inflammation of the skin**

Question 68: What is the meaning of the term "carcinoma"?

- A) Benign tumor**
- B) Inflammatory condition**
- C) Cancerous tumor**
- D) Autoimmune disorder**

Question 69: What does the term "pneumonia" indicate?

- A) Infection or inflammation of the kidneys**
- B) Infection or inflammation of the lungs**
- C) Infection or inflammation of the liver**
- D) Infection or inflammation of the heart**

Question 70: What is the definition of "ischemia"?

- A) Excessive blood supply to a tissue or organ**
- B) Insufficient blood supply to a tissue or organ**
- C) Inflammation of the blood vessels**
- D) Accumulation of fluid in the tissue**

Answers

51: D) Blood in the urine

52: B) Medical doctor specializing in eye care and surgery

53: C) Condition characterized by weak and brittle bones

54: C) Inflammation of the stomach and intestines

- 55: B) Breakdown of red blood cells**
- 56: C) Difficulty swallowing**
- 57: B) Visual examination of the vagina and cervix**
- 58: C) Visual examination of the bronchial tubes**
- 59: A) High levels of lipids (fats) in the blood**
- 60: C) Inflammation of the rectum**
- 61: A) Collection of blood outside blood vessels**
- 62: C) Dysfunction or disease of the nerves**
- 63: D) Inflammation of the tonsils**
- 64: C) Muscle pain**
- 65: A) Decreased number of red blood cells or hemoglobin in the blood**
- 66: C) Study of the kidneys and their diseases**
- 67: D) Inflammation of the skin**
- 68: A) Cancerous tumor**
- 69: B) Infection or inflammation of the lungs**
- 70: B) Insufficient blood supply to a tissue or organ**